Entities for Symbols and Greek Letters

The following table gives the character entity reference, decimal character reference, and hexadecimal character reference for symbols and Greek letters, as well as the rendering of each in your browser. Glyphs of the characters are available at the Unicode Consortium.

Browser support for these entities is generally quite poor, but recent browsers support some of the character entity references and decimal character references.

Character	Entity	Decimal	Hex	Rendering in Your Browser		
				Entity	Decimal	Hex
Latin small f with hook = function = florin	ƒ	ƒ	ƒ	ƒ	ƒ	ƒ
Greek capital letter alpha	Α	Α	Α	Α	Α	Α
Greek capital letter beta	Β	Β	Β	Β	Β	Β
Greek capital letter gamma	Γ	Γ	Γ	Γ	Γ	Γ
Greek capital letter delta	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ	Δ
Greek capital letter epsilon	Ε	Ε	Ε	Ε	Ε	Ε
Greek capital letter zeta	Ζ	Ζ	Ζ	Ζ	Ζ	Ζ
Greek capital letter eta	Η	Η	Η	Η	Η	Η
Greek capital letter theta	Θ	Θ	Θ	Θ	Θ	Θ
Greek capital letter iota	Ι	Ι	Ι	Ι	Ι	Ι
Greek capital letter kappa	Κ	Κ	Κ	Κ	Κ	Κ
Greek capital letter lambda	Λ	Λ	Λ	Λ	Λ	Λ
Greek capital letter mu	Μ	Μ	Μ	Μ	Μ	Μ
Greek capital letter nu	Ν	Ν	Ν	Ν	Ν	Ν
Greek capital letter xi	Ξ	Ξ	Ξ	Ξ	Ξ	Ξ

Character	Entity	Decimal	Hex	Rendering in Your Browser		
				Entity	Decimal	Hex
Greek capital letter omicron	Ο	Ο	Ο	Ο	Ο	Ο
Greek capital letter pi	Π	Π	Π	Π	Π	Π
Greek capital letter rho	Ρ	Ρ	Ρ	Ρ	Ρ	Ρ
Greek capital letter sigma	Σ	Σ	Σ	Σ	Σ	Σ
Greek capital letter tau	Τ	Τ	Τ	Τ	Τ	Τ
Greek capital letter upsilon	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ
Greek capital letter phi	Φ	Φ	Φ	Φ	Φ	Φ
Greek capital letter chi	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ
Greek capital letter psi	Ψ	Ψ	Ψ	Ψ	Ψ	Ψ
Greek capital letter omega	Ω	Ω	Ω	Ω	Ω	Ω
Greek small letter alpha	α	α	α	α	α	α
Greek small letter beta	β	β	β	β	β	β
Greek small letter gamma	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ	γ
Greek small letter delta	δ	δ	δ	δ	δ	δ
Greek small letter epsilon	ε	ε	ε	ε	ε	ε
Greek small letter zeta	ζ	ζ	ζ	ζ	ζ	ζ
Greek small letter eta	η	η	η	η	η	η
Greek small letter theta	θ	θ	θ	θ	θ	θ
Greek small letter iota	ι	ι	ι	ι	ι	ι
Greek small letter kappa	κ	κ	κ	κ	κ	κ
Greek small letter lambda	λ	λ	λ	λ	λ	λ
Greek small letter mu	μ	μ	μ	μ	μ	μ
Greek small letter nu	ν	ν	ν	ν	ν	ν
Greek small letter xi	ξ	ξ	ξ	ξ	ξ	ξ
Greek small letter omicron	ο	ο	ο	ο	ο	ο

Character	Entity	Decimal	Hex	Rendering in Your Browser		
				Entity	Decimal	Hex
Greek small letter pi	π	π	π	π	π	π
Greek small letter rho	ρ	ρ	ρ	ρ	ρ	ρ
Greek small letter final sigma	ς	ς	ς	ς	ς	ς
Greek small letter sigma	σ	σ	σ	σ	σ	σ
Greek small letter tau	τ	τ	τ	τ	τ	τ
Greek small letter upsilon	υ	υ	υ	υ	υ	υ
Greek small letter phi	φ	φ	φ	φ	φ	φ
Greek small letter chi	χ	χ	χ	χ	χ	χ
Greek small letter psi	ψ	ψ	ψ	ψ	ψ	ψ
Greek small letter omega	ω	ω	ω	ω	ω	ω
Greek small letter theta symbol	ϑ	ϑ	ϑ	ϑ	ϑ	ϑ
Greek upsilon with hook symbol	ϒ	ϒ	ϒ	ϒ	ϒ	ϒ
Greek pi symbol	ϖ	ϖ	ϖ	ϖ	ϖ	ϖ
bullet = black small circle	•	•	•	•	•	•
horizontal ellipsis = three dot leader	…	…	…	…	…	…
prime = minutes = feet	′	′	′	′	′	′
double prime = seconds = inches	″	″	″	″	″	″
overline = spacing overscore	‾	‾	‾	‾	‾	‾
fraction slash	⁄	⁄	⁄	⁄	⁄	⁄
script capital P = power set = Weierstrass p	℘	℘	℘	℘	℘	℘
blackletter capital I = imaginary part	ℑ	ℑ	ℑ	ℑ	ℑ	ℑ

Character	Entity	Decimal	Hex	Rendering in Your Browser		
				Entity	Decimal	Hex
blackletter capital R = real part symbol	ℜ	ℜ	ℜ	ℜ	ℜ	ℜ
trade mark sign	™	™	™	™	™	™
alef symbol = first transfinite cardinal	ℵ	ℵ	ℵ	ℵ	ℵ	ℵ
leftwards arrow	←	←	←	←	←	←
upwards arrow	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
rightwards arrow	→	→	→	→	→	→
downwards arrow	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓
left right arrow	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔	↔
downwards arrow with corner leftwards = carriage return	↵	↵	↵	↵	↵	↵
leftwards double arrow	⇐	⇐	⇐	⇐	⇐	⇐
upwards double arrow	⇑	⇑	⇑	⇑	⇑	⇑
rightwards double arrow	⇒	⇒	⇒	⇒	⇒	⇒
downwards double arrow	⇓	⇓	⇓	⇓	⇓	⇓
left right double arrow	⇔	⇔	⇔	⇔	⇔	⇔
for all	∀	∀	∀	∀	∀	∀
partial differential	∂	∂	∂	∂	∂	∂
there exists	∃	∃	∃	∃	∃	∃
empty set = null set = diameter	∅	∅	∅	∅	∅	∅
nabla = backward difference	∇	∇	∇	∇	∇	∇
element of	∈	∈	∈	∈	∈	∈
not an element of	∉	∉	∉	∉	∉	∉
contains as member	∋	∋	∋	∋	∋	∋
n-ary product = product sign	∏	∏	∏	∏	∏	∏
n-ary sumation	∑	∑	∑	∑	∑	∑
minus sign	−	−	−	−	−	−
asterisk operator	∗	∗	∗	∗	∗	∗

Character	Entity	Decimal	Hex	Rendering in Your Browser		
				Entity	Decimal	Hex
square root = radical sign	√	√	√	√	√	√
proportional to	∝	∝	∝	∝	∝	∝
infinity	∞	∞	∞	∞	∞	∞
angle	∠	∠	∠	∠	∠	∠
logical and = wedge	∧	∧	∧	∧	∧	∧
logical or = vee	∨	∨	∨	∨	∨	∨
intersection = cap	∩	∩	∩	∩	∩	∩
union = cup	∪	∪	∪	∪	∪	∪
integral	∫	∫	∫	∫	∫	∫
therefore	∴	∴	∴	∴	∴	∴
tilde operator = varies with = similar to	∼	∼	∼	∼	∼	∼
approximately equal to	≅	≅	≅	≅	≅	≅
almost equal to = asymptotic to	≈	≈	≈	≈	≈	≈
not equal to	≠	≠	≠	≠	≠	≠
identical to	≡	≡	≡	≡	≡	≡
less-than or equal to	≤	≤	≤	≤	≤	≤
greater-than or equal to	≥	≥	≥	≥	≥	≥
subset of	⊂	⊂	⊂	⊂	⊂	⊂
superset of	⊃	⊃	⊃	⊃	⊃	⊃
not a subset of	⊄	⊄	⊄	⊄	⊄	⊄
subset of or equal to	⊆	⊆	⊆	⊆	⊆	⊆
superset of or equal to	⊇	⊇	⊇	⊇	⊇	⊇
circled plus = direct sum	⊕	⊕	⊕	⊕	⊕	⊕
circled times = vector product	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗	⊗
up tack = orthogonal to = perpendicular	⊥	⊥	⊥	⊥	⊥	⊥
dot operator	⋅	⋅	⋅	⋅	⋅	⋅
left ceiling = APL upstile	⌈	⌈	⌈	⌈	⌈	⌈
right ceiling	⌉	⌉	⌉	⌉	⌉	⌉

Character	Entity	Decimal	Hex	Rendering in Your Browser		
				Entity	Decimal	Hex
left floor = APL downstile	⌊	⌊	⌊	⌊	⌊	⌊
right floor	⌋	⌋	⌋	⌋	⌋	⌋
left-pointing angle bracket = bra	⟨	〈	〈	〈	〈	〈
right-pointing angle bracket = ket	⟩	〉	〉	〉	〉	〉
lozenge	◊	◊	◊	◊	◊	◊
black spade suit	♠	♠	♠	♠	♠	♠
black club suit = shamrock	♣	♣	♣	♣	♣	♣
black heart suit = valentine	♥	♥	♥	♥	♥	♥
black diamond suit	♦	♦	♦	♦	♦	♦

Maintained by Liam Quinn <liam@htmlhelp.com>

HTML 4.0 Reference ~ Latin-1 Characters ~ Other Special Characters

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